

Using Multi-Actor Simulation Modeling For Sustainable Production Logistics

Case: City of Turku

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- HUPMOBILE WP2

Production logistics and urban logistics

Goal

Improving production and urban logistics

Objectives

- Propose a **planning approach** and **tools** focussing on the flow of goods
- Analysing how **inbound and outbound traffic from ports** impact transport flows and their interaction

Output

- **Simulation-based multilevel optimisation model** that allows stakeholders to model their own flows

Applications

- Optimizing flows for multi stakeholder views
- Active participation is necessary for all stakeholders
- Identifying relevant variables for optimisation and simulation



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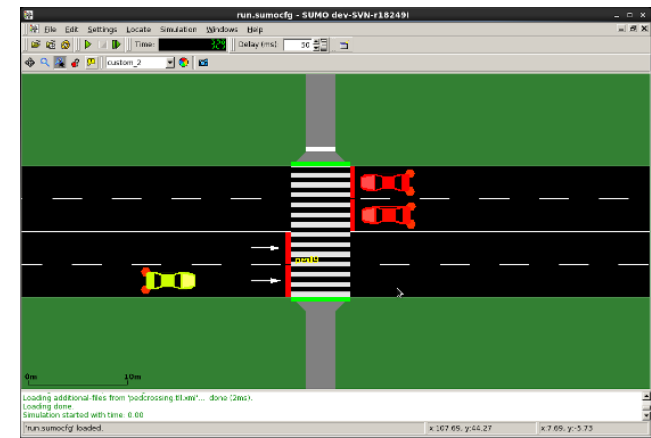
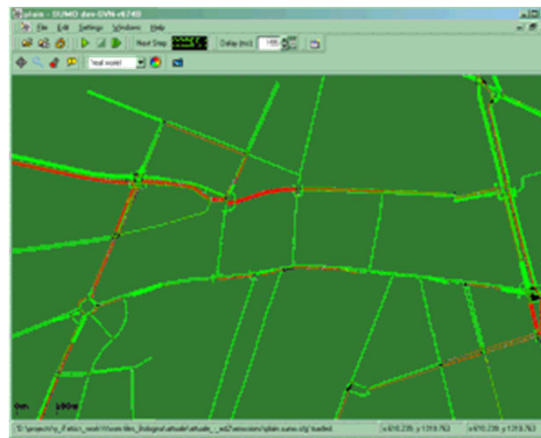
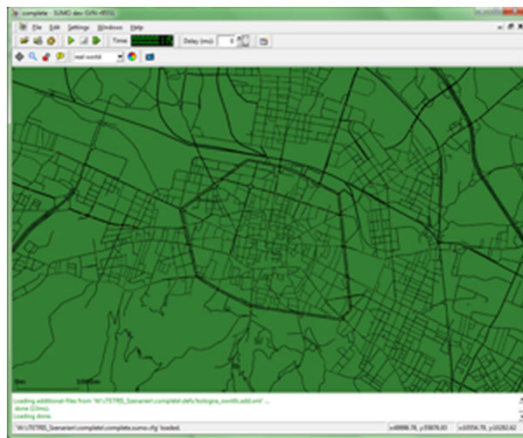
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SUMO – Simulation of Urban Mobility



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SUMO - <https://sumo.dlr.de/docs/index.html>



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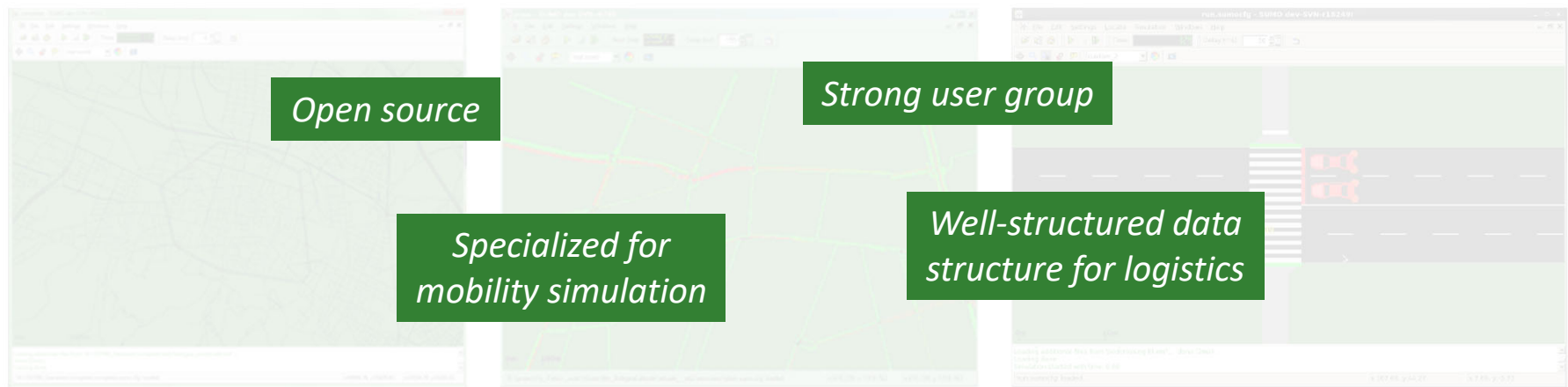
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SUMO – Simulation of Urban Mobility



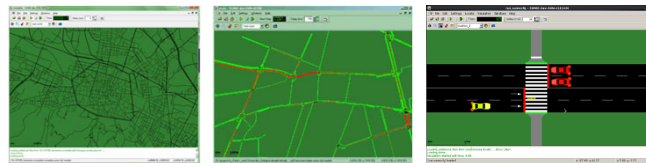
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SUMO – Simulation of Urban Mobility



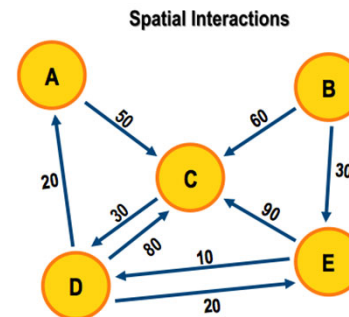
SUMO simulation model

Road network (map)



Traffic demand

- Basic vehicle information
- Origin/destination matrix



Traffic Matrix

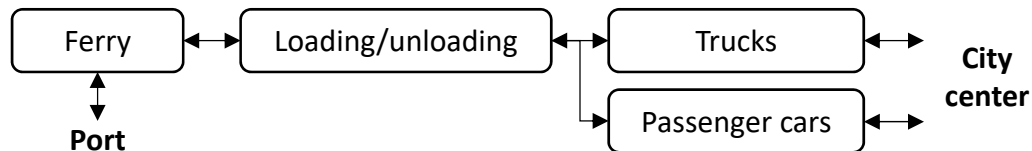
	A	B	C	D	E	Ti
A	0	0	50	0	0	50
B	0	0	60	0	30	90
C	0	0	0	30	0	30
D	20	0	80	0	20	120
E	0	0	90	10	0	100
Tj	20	0	280	40	50	390

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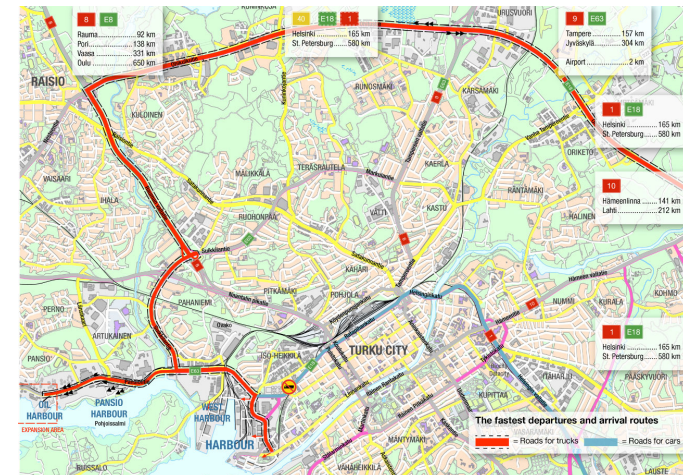
Turku city case



Turku city case



- **Turku city map** imported from OpenStreetMap
- **Truck and passenger car traffic** (from the ferry)
 - # of trucks cargo traffic (import/export) (from Port of Turku cargo statistics)
 - Remaining ferry capacity is assumed to be filled with passenger cars
- **Routes for truck and passenger car**



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- Assumptions**
- Trucks start to line up 4 hours before boarding for paperwork and clearance
 - Passenger cars start to line up approximately 1 hour before the ferry arrives
 - Loading and unloading takes 20 minutes each
 - Loading and unloading times are divided equally for each vehicle

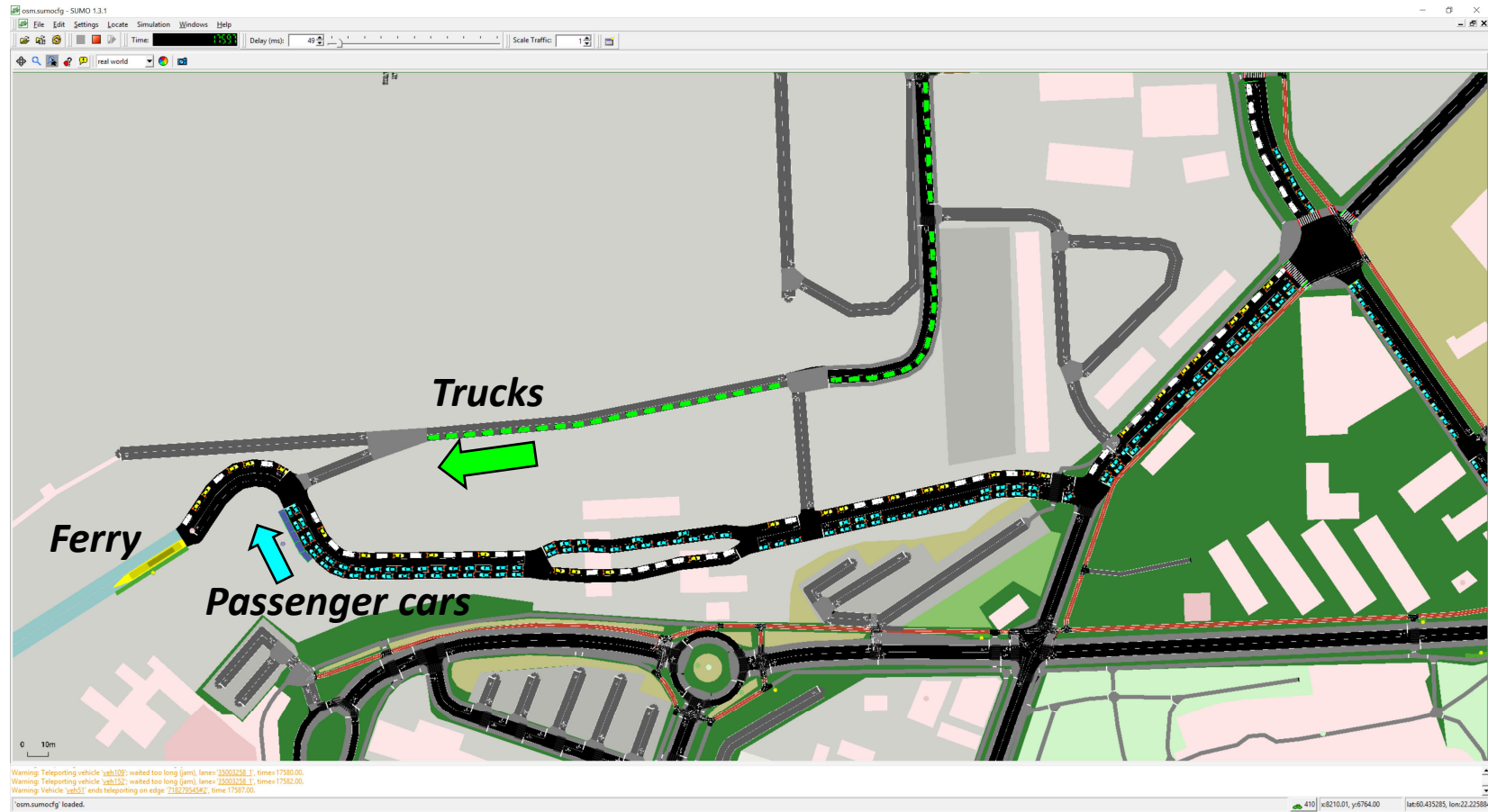
Simulation cases

Variables	Case 1	Case 2
Incoming # of trucks	74	
Outgoing # of trucks	84	
Incoming # of passenger cars	346	
Outgoing # of passenger cars	356	
Engine type for all vehicles	diesel driven heavy duty vehicle Euro norm 5	diesel driven heavy duty vehicle Euro norm 6



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Results

(per vehicle)

- Current waiting time [s]
- Total accumulated waiting time [s]
- Emissions (CO₂, CO, HC, NO_x, PM_x) [mg/s]
- Fuel consumption [ml/s]
- Power consumption (electricity) [Wh/s]
- Noise levels (Harmonoise)[dB]

Required input for future

- New map of the planned area (for road network)
- Vehicle traffic forecasts
- Vehicle distribution (inter arrival time)
- Cargo distribution (periodical demand changes)

vehicle:1630 Parameter			
Name	Value	Dynamic	
lane [id]	216251668#2_1	✓	
position [m]	233.29	✓	
lateral offset [m]	0.00	✓	
speed [m/s]	0.00	✓	
lateral speed [m/s]	0.00	✓	
acceleration [m/s^2]	0.00	✓	
angle [degree]	115.88	✓	
slope [degree]	0.00	✓	
speed factor	1.25	✗	
time gap on lane [s]	-1.00	✓	
waiting time [s]	50.00	✓	
waiting time (accumulated, 100.00s) [s]	83.00	✓	
time loss [s]	437.84	✓	
time loss (accumulated, 100.00s) [s]	0.17	✓	
noise (Harmonoise) [dB]	55.94	✓	
devices		✗	
persons	0	✓	
containers	0	✓	
lcState right c overlapping blocked		✓	
lcState left	unknown	✓	



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